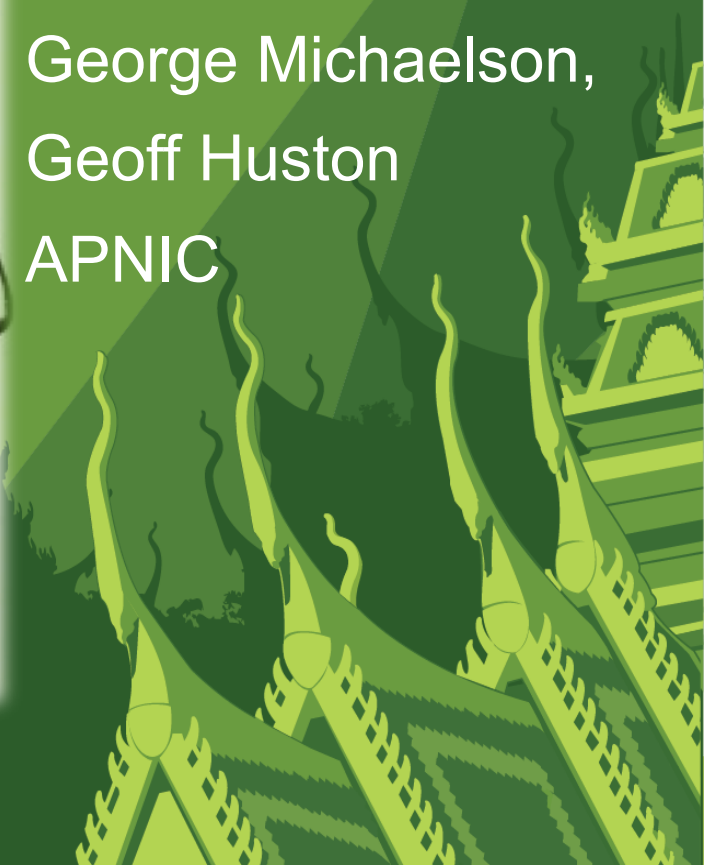


George Michaelson,
Geoff Huston
APNIC



How to measure the end user

How to measure the end user



How to measure a million end users

How to measure a million end users

- be www.google.net



How to measure a million end users

- be `www.google.net`

or

How to measure a million end users

- be `www.google.net`

or

- Get your code run on millions of machines

Approaches to Measurement

A case study: APNIC's approach

- we wanted to measure IPv6 deployment as seen by end users
- We wanted to say something about ALL users
- Our website isn't that popular
- ...So we were looking at a way to sample end users in a random but statistically significant fashion
- We stumbled across the advertising networks...

...buy the measurement



Placement

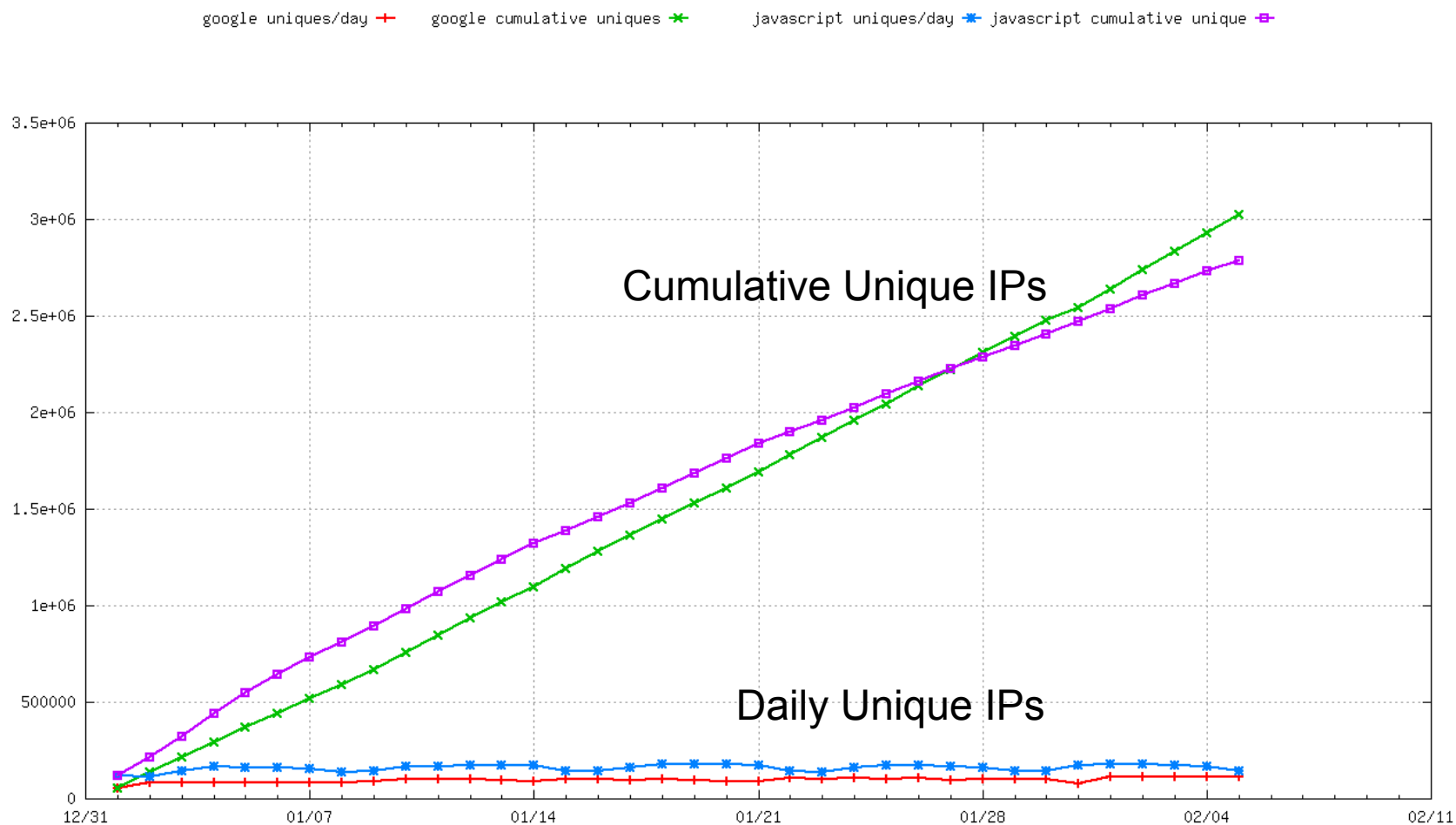
At low CPM, the advertising network needs to present unique, new eyeballs to harvest impressions and take your money.

- Therefore, a ‘good’ advertising network provides a fresh crop of unique clients per day
- Pay for placement of ads, embed the measurement in flashcode.
- Result is lots of Unique IP addresses to measure.

Unique IPS?

- Collect list of unique IP addresses seen
 - Per day
 - Since inception
- Plot to see behaviours of system
 - Do we see ‘same eyeballs’ all the time?

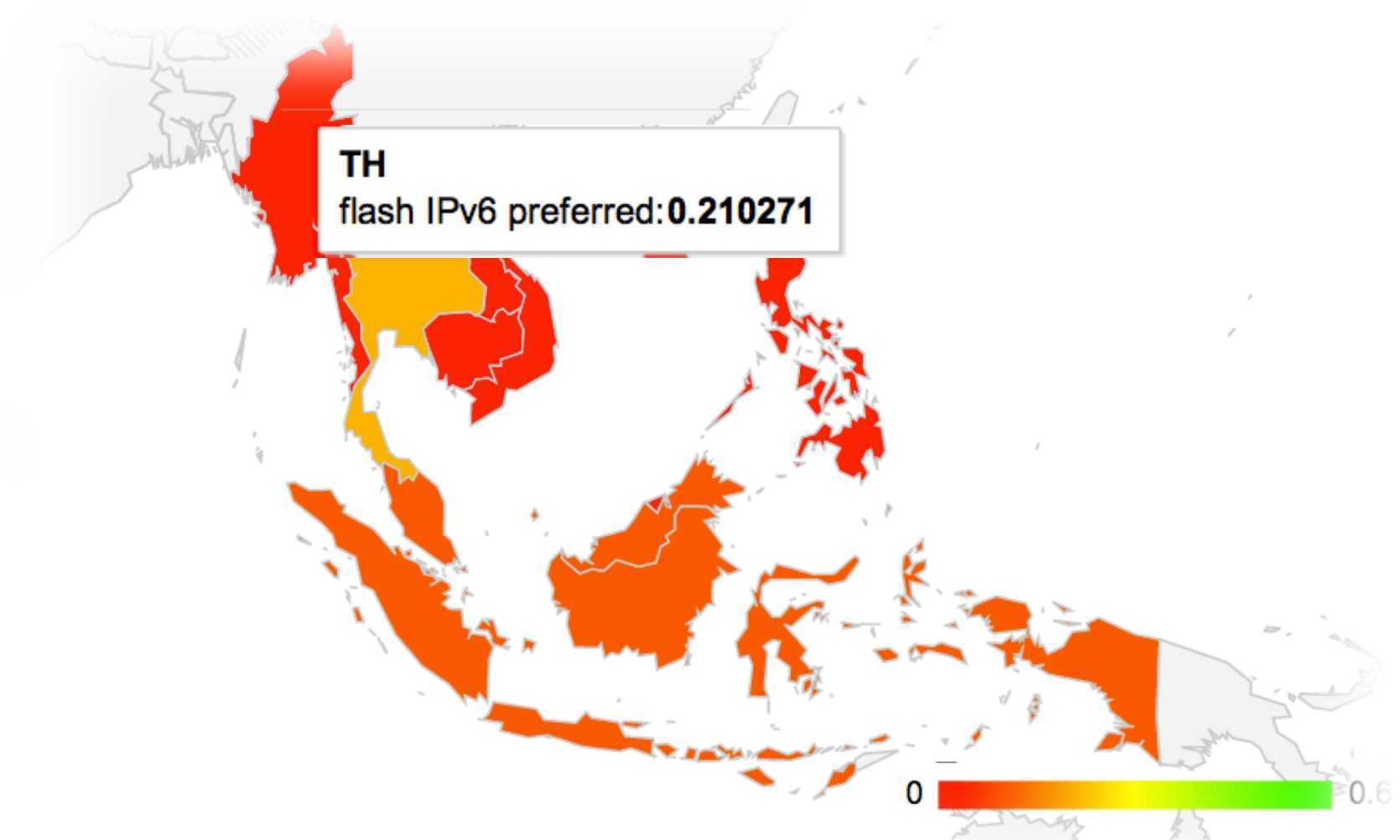
Lots of Unique IP'S



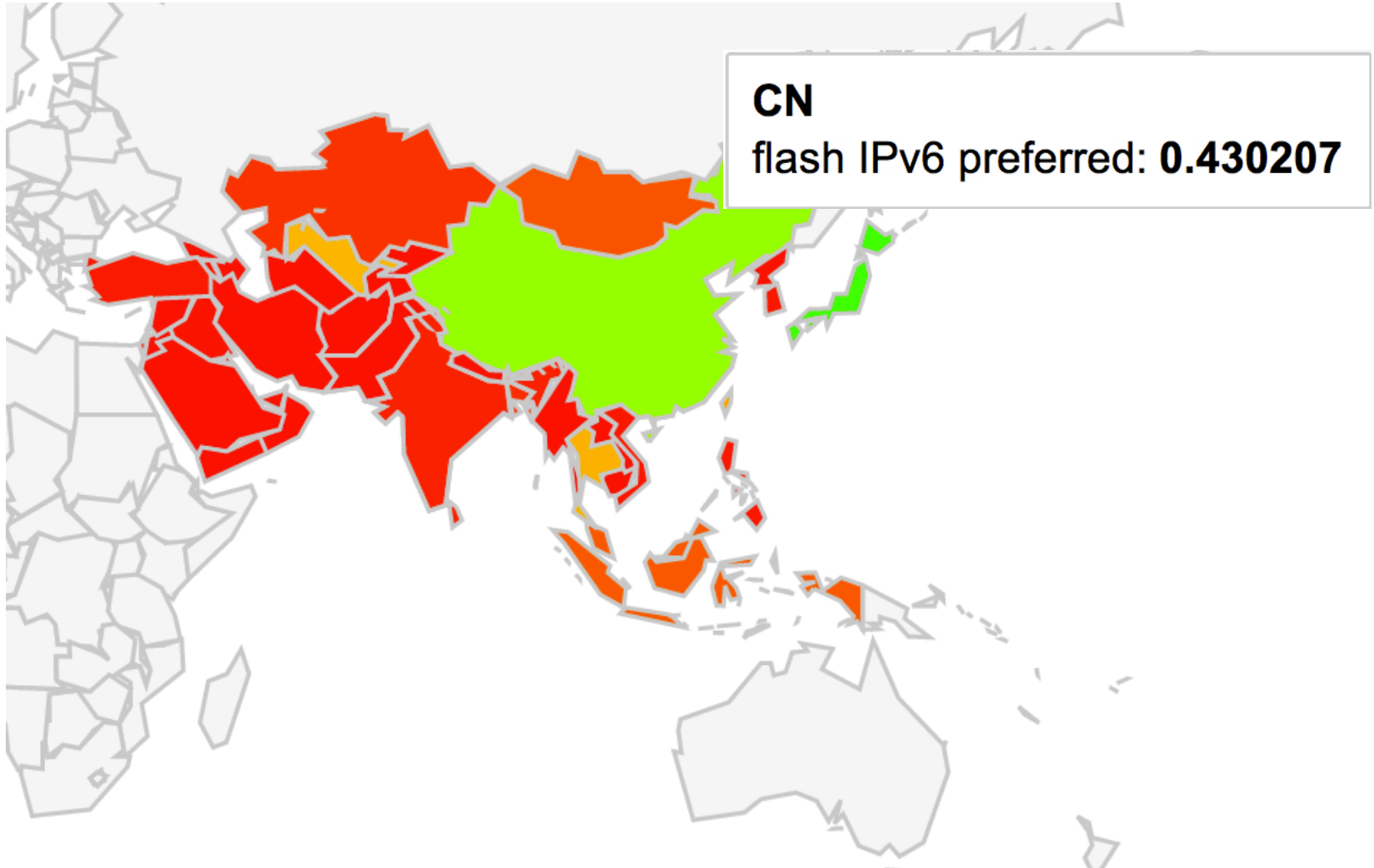
What are we finding?

- http://labs.apnic.net/ipv6_measurement
 - Breakdowns by ASN, Economy, Region, Organisation
- 125+ economies provide >200 samples/interval consistently in weeklies
- 150+ at monthlies.
- 2400 ASN provide graphable data
- Over 35,000 ASN seen during the last year.

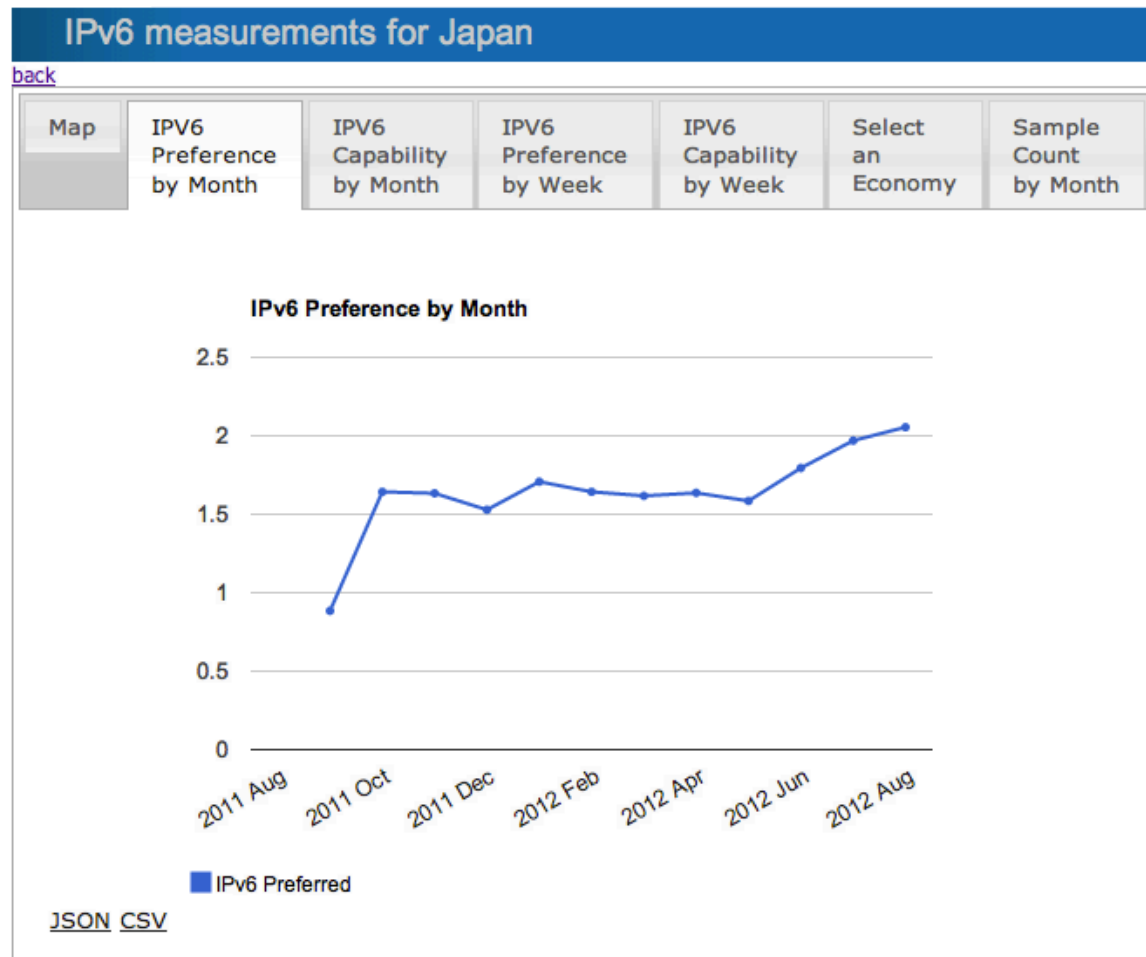
Google visualization API



Google visualization API



Google visualization API



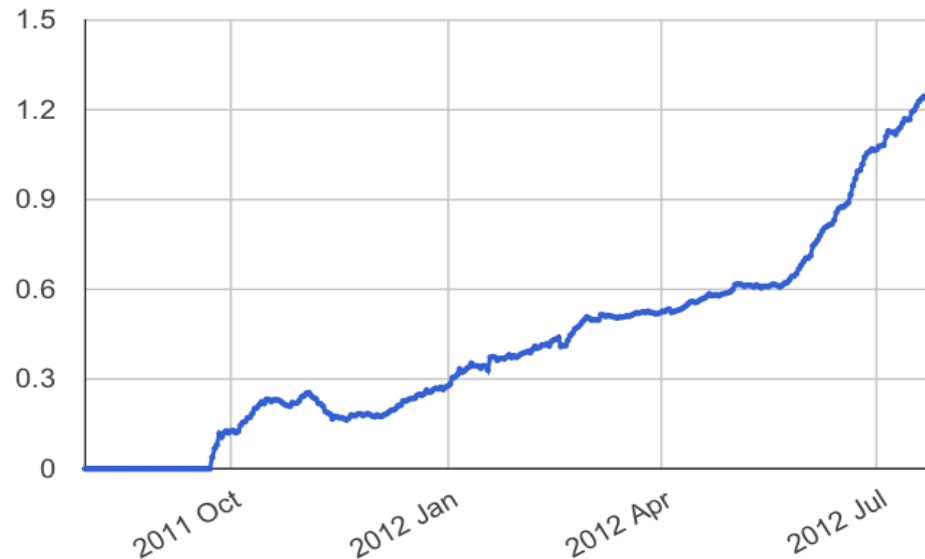
Google visualization API

IPv6 measurements for the United States of America

[back](#)

| Map | Preference 30 day average | Capability 30 day average | Preference 7 day average | Capability 7 day average | Select an Economy | Sample Count |
|-----|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
|-----|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|

IPv6 Preference 30 day moving average



■ IPv6 Preferred

[JSON](#) [CSV](#)

Draw your own graphs

<http://labs.apnic.net/ipv6-measurement/datafields.html>

```
[
  "2012:001",
  "030 Eastern Asia",
  512660.0,
  32253.0,
  528930.0,
  3984.0,
  34934.0,
  1831.0,
  435605.0,
  27713.0,
  41460.0,
  74917.0,
  421425.0,
  425632.0,
  76100.0,
  69172.0,
  538246.0,
  32361.0,
  4082.0,
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  2010:12,030 Eastern
```

IPv6 Users by Country

Date: 28 Aug 2012

<http://labs.apnic.net/dists/v6dcc.html>

| Index | ISO-3166 Code | Internet Users | V6 Use ratio | V6 Users (Est) | Population | Country |
|-------|---------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | RO | 8665029 | 9.53% | 825777 | 22104667 | Romania |
| 2 | FR | 50018462 | 4.47% | 2235825 | 64790754 | France |
| 3 | EU | 0 | 4.46% | 0 | 0 | European Union |
| 4 | LU | 466138 | 3.00% | 13984 | 509998 | Luxembourg |
| 5 | JP | 100917929 | 2.04% | 2058725 | 126147412 | Japan |
| 6 | US | 247999248 | 1.57% | 3893588 | 316729564 | United States of America |
| 7 | CH | 6449421 | 0.93% | 59979 | 7659646 | Switzerland |
| 8 | SK | 4344641 | 0.81% | 35191 | 5485659 | Slovakia |
| 9 | HR | 2652792 | 0.79% | 20957 | 4481069 | Croatia |
| 10 | NO | 4577751 | 0.68% | 31128 | 4709621 | Norway |
| 11 | SI | 1417928 | 0.49% | 6947 | 1997082 | Slovenia |
| 12 | NL | 15147338 | 0.42% | 63618 | 16924401 | Netherlands |
| 13 | CN | 516177549 | 0.42% | 2167945 | 1344212368 | China |
| 14 | CZ | 7215833 | 0.41% | 29584 | 10177480 | Czech Republic |
| 15 | DE | 67959885 | 0.41% | 278635 | 82176403 | Germany |
| 16 | RU | 61123294 | 0.40% | 244493 | 137975834 | Russian Federation |
| 17 | FI | 4664031 | 0.38% | 17723 | 5264144 | Finland |
| 18 | AU | 19809183 | 0.36% | 71313 | 22059224 | Australia |
| 19 | MV | 113898 | 0.36% | 410 | 394112 | Maldives |
| 20 | FO | 37671 | 0.28% | 105 | 49502 | Faroe Islands |
| 21 | SE | 8458915 | 0.26% | 21993 | 9105399 | Sweden |
| 22 | UZ | 7619571 | 0.22% | 16763 | 28431237 | Uzbekistan |
| 23 | ZA | 6818797 | 0.22% | 15001 | 49056096 | South Africa |
| 24 | TH | 18430570 | 0.21% | 38704 | 67264856 | Thailand |
| 25 | UA | 15189809 | 0.21% | 31898 | 44807699 | Ukraine |
| 26 | NC | 80290 | 0.20% | 160 | 235455 | New Caledonia |

IPv6 Users by Country

Date: 28 Aug 2012

<http://labs.apnic.net/dists/v6dcc.html>

| Index | ISO-3166 Code | Internet Users | V6 Use ratio | V6 Users (Est) ▲ | Population | Country |
|-------|---------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|------------|--|
| 6 | US | 247999248 | 1.57% | 3893588 | 316729564 | United States of America |
| 2 | FR | 50018462 | 4.47% | 2235825 | 64790754 | France |
| 13 | CN | 516177549 | 0.42% | 2167945 | 1344212368 | China |
| 5 | JP | 100917929 | 2.04% | 2058725 | 126147412 | Japan |
| 1 | RO | 8665029 | 9.53% | 825777 | 22104667 | Romania |
| 15 | DE | 67959885 | 0.41% | 278635 | 82176403 | Germany |
| 16 | RU | 61123294 | 0.40% | 244493 | 137975834 | Russian Federation |
| 29 | GB | 51852080 | 0.17% | 88148 | 61655268 | United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland |
| 18 | AU | 19809183 | 0.36% | 71313 | 22059224 | Australia |
| 12 | NL | 15147338 | 0.42% | 63618 | 16924401 | Netherlands |
| 36 | ID | 55717388 | 0.11% | 61289 | 248738341 | Indonesia |
| 7 | CH | 6449421 | 0.93% | 59979 | 7659646 | Switzerland |
| 24 | TH | 18430570 | 0.21% | 38704 | 67264856 | Thailand |
| 62 | IN | 123221944 | 0.03% | 36966 | 1208058281 | India |
| 32 | CA | 28023736 | 0.13% | 36430 | 34342814 | Canada |
| 8 | SK | 4344641 | 0.81% | 35191 | 5485659 | Slovakia |
| 25 | UA | 15189809 | 0.21% | 31898 | 44807699 | Ukraine |
| 10 | NO | 4577751 | 0.68% | 31128 | 4709621 | Norway |
| 28 | TW | 16190540 | 0.19% | 30762 | 23129344 | Taiwan |
| 14 | CZ | 7215833 | 0.41% | 29584 | 10177480 | Czech Republic |
| 63 | BR | 87009240 | 0.03% | 26102 | 206183035 | Brazil |
| 21 | SE | 8458915 | 0.26% | 21993 | 9105399 | Sweden |
| 9 | HR | 2652792 | 0.79% | 20957 | 4481069 | Croatia |
| 17 | FI | 4664031 | 0.38% | 17723 | 5264144 | Finland |
| 22 | UZ | 7619571 | 0.22% | 16763 | 28431237 | Uzbekistan |
| 38 | MY | 16733270 | 0.10% | 16733 | 27120373 | Malaysia |

IPv6 measurements for World IPv6 Event 2012

[back](#)

| Economy | Participant | ASNs | v6pref ▼ | 3month avg hits/month | notes |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|---|----------|-----------------------|-------|
| TH | Kasetsart University | 9411 | 27.04% | 226 | |
| CZ | CESNET | 2852 | 24.35% | 300 | |
| RO | RCS & RDS | 8708 | 22.66% | 23997 | |
| JP | KDDI | 2516 | 18.82% | 14761 | |
| FR | Free | 12322 | 17.14% | 19192 | |
| TH | UniNet | 4621 | 16.43% | 717 | |
| NL | XS4ALL | 3265 | 8.10% | 1378 | |
| US | Verizon Wireless | 6167, 22394 | 7.69% | 597 | |
| US | ATT | 6389, 7018, 7132 | 6.01% | 18584 | |
| LU | EPT Luxembourg | 6661 | 5.33% | 571 | |
| GB | Janet | 786 | 4.50% | 1390 | |
| AU | Internode | 4739 | 3.57% | 492 | |
| | | 7015, 7016, 7725, 7922, 11025, 13367, 13385, 20214, 21508, 22258, 33287, 33489, 33490, 33491, 33650, 33651, 33652, 33653 | | | |
| US | Comcast-all | | 1.63% | 26035 | |

IPv6 measurement

- Penetration rate of IPv6 into the global AS economy is slowly rising.
- Signs Global-Unicast IPv6 will shortly overtake Teredo
- Widely distributed hop-over for IPv6 being seen.
 - due to the CPE gap ?
 - Even IPv6 enabled ISPs have customers tunnelling over the air-gap
- Much more information about IPv6, global internet behaviour is in the data
 - “watch this space” –long-term investment in measurement, ongoing.
 - Better datasets, BigTable map/reduce
 - Collaborations with “the usual suspects” to extend the experiment

IPv6 measurement

If you see the advert

IPv6 measurement

If you see the advert
PLEASE DON'T CLICK ON IT
(it costs us more)

A word for our sponsors

- Thanks to
 - the Internet Society
 - Google
 - ISC
 - RIPE NCC
- For funding, platform support, collaboration